



Lawrence Livermore
National Laboratory

Climate Data Analysis Tools

Merging Technologies for Climate Change Research



<http://cdat.sf.net>



Program for Climate Model
Diagnosis and Intercomparison

1. Introduction

The Climate Data Analysis Tools (CDAT) is a suite of **interrelated diagnostic software tools** that are flexible, portable, adaptable, efficient, easy-to-use, shareable, free and capable of operating in a distributed environment.

More importantly, the open nature of the system permits **any member of the climate community to contribute to the system** on an equal footing with the members of PCMDI.

CDAT's focus is to allow climate researchers the ability to **access and analyze multidimensional climate datasets** located at various sites.

2. Primary Focus

Originally developed to promote the archiving and diagnosing of model intercomparison data, it has evolved into a **seamless data access and manipulation tool** that allows users to analyze, visualize, and discover various aspects of disparate data.

Moreover, as a collaboration tool, it promotes **knowledge sharing by leveraging off the work of others** in a multitude of science and engineering disciplines (i.e., physics, earth sciences, etc.).

3. What is CDAT

CDAT **extends** Python by providing significantly enhanced climate packages and provides climate researchers with a **productive working environment from start to finish**. Added packages include:

- CDMS (Climate Data Management System)
- Numeric/MA/MV
- Visualization
- Miscellaneous
 - genutil, cdutil



Python is a powerful **user-friendly object-oriented scripting language** that is used in thousands of real-world business and scientific applications world-wide.

4. CDAT Users

- Over 120 mailing list registers
 - Probably 10 to 15 times more casual users
- Mailing list archive: over 4,000 messages (~30 per month)
- 2,000 downloads since May 19, 2006 for version 4.0
- Improved documentation

Many **collaboration sites** world-wide, sites include:

- British Atmospheric Data Center, U.K.
- Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory
- Laboratory of Science of Climate and the Environment (LSCE), FR
- PCMDI
- University of Chicago
- University of Reading, UK

5. CDAT Data Manipulation

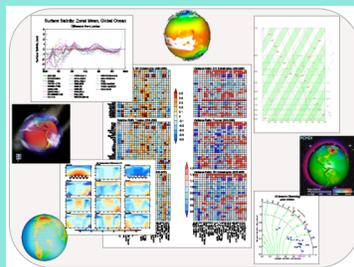
CDAT supports **data aggregation** via the cdscan utility that uses XML representation. Data aggregation is a **collection of files or datasets that are treated as single entities**.



Through the CDMS package, variables **maintain their mask and metadata information** during numerical operations.

Variable	Mask	Metadata
Temperature	Yes	Yes
Humidity	Yes	Yes
Pressure	Yes	Yes
Wind	Yes	Yes
Cloud	Yes	Yes
Sea Level Pressure	Yes	Yes
Surface Air Temperature	Yes	Yes
Surface Wind	Yes	Yes
Surface Humidity	Yes	Yes
Surface Pressure	Yes	Yes
Surface Cloud	Yes	Yes
Surface Rain	Yes	Yes
Surface Snow	Yes	Yes
Surface Ice	Yes	Yes
Surface Snow Water Equivalent	Yes	Yes
Surface Snow Depth	Yes	Yes
Surface Snow Density	Yes	Yes
Surface Snow Temperature	Yes	Yes
Surface Snow Melt	Yes	Yes
Surface Snow Accumulation	Yes	Yes
Surface Snow Sublimation	Yes	Yes
Surface Snow Evaporation	Yes	Yes
Surface Snow Condensation	Yes	Yes
Surface Snow Freezing	Yes	Yes
Surface Snow Thawing	Yes	Yes
Surface Snow Melting	Yes	Yes
Surface Snow Refreezing	Yes	Yes
Surface Snow Sublimation	Yes	Yes
Surface Snow Evaporation	Yes	Yes
Surface Snow Condensation	Yes	Yes
Surface Snow Freezing	Yes	Yes
Surface Snow Thawing	Yes	Yes
Surface Snow Melting	Yes	Yes
Surface Snow Refreezing	Yes	Yes

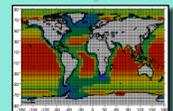
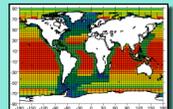
6. CDAT Analysis Products



7. CDAT Ease of Use

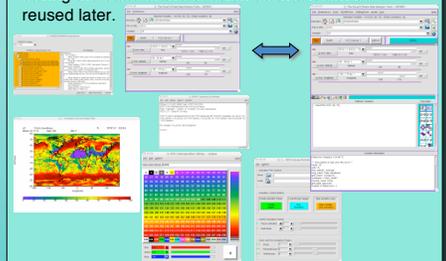
Regrid example:

```
#!/usr/local/cdat/bin/python
import cdms
from regrid import Regridder
f = cdms.open("temp.nc")
t= f.variables["t"]
ingrid = t.getGrid()
outgrid = cdms.createUniformGrid(-90,0,46,4.0,0.0,72,5.0)
regridFunc = Regridder(ingrid, outgrid)
newt = regridFunc(t)
import vcs
vcs.init().plot(t)
vcs.init().plot(newt)
```



8. CDAT Graphical User Interface

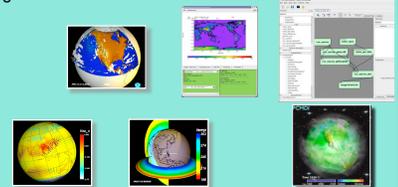
The Visual Climate Data Analysis Tools (**VCDAT**) can be **used for quickly accessing and computing data**, producing a picture that visually represents the data values, refining the picture, and saving the state of the session so that it can be reused later.



9. CDAT Future

•**Officially release** the next generation of **CDAT v5.0** to the community. (Will include: NumPy and 3D graphics.)

•Merge CDAT software with the Earth System Grid (ESG) to provide user defined products and diagnostics in a distributed environment.



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